



CONTINUOUS REFACTORING

prophylaxis, surgery and spring-cleaning for source code



UrsENZler

bbv Software Services AG



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once upon a time...



quick poll



Code **refactoring** is the process of restructuring existing computer code—changing the factoring—without changing its external behavior.

Refactoring improves nonfunctional attributes of the software.

tests
no behaviour change
reviews pair programming

what is the boundary where no behaviour change occurs?

system

system & constraint tests

feature

specifications (ATDD / BDD)

component

class

facts (TDD / unit tests)

method



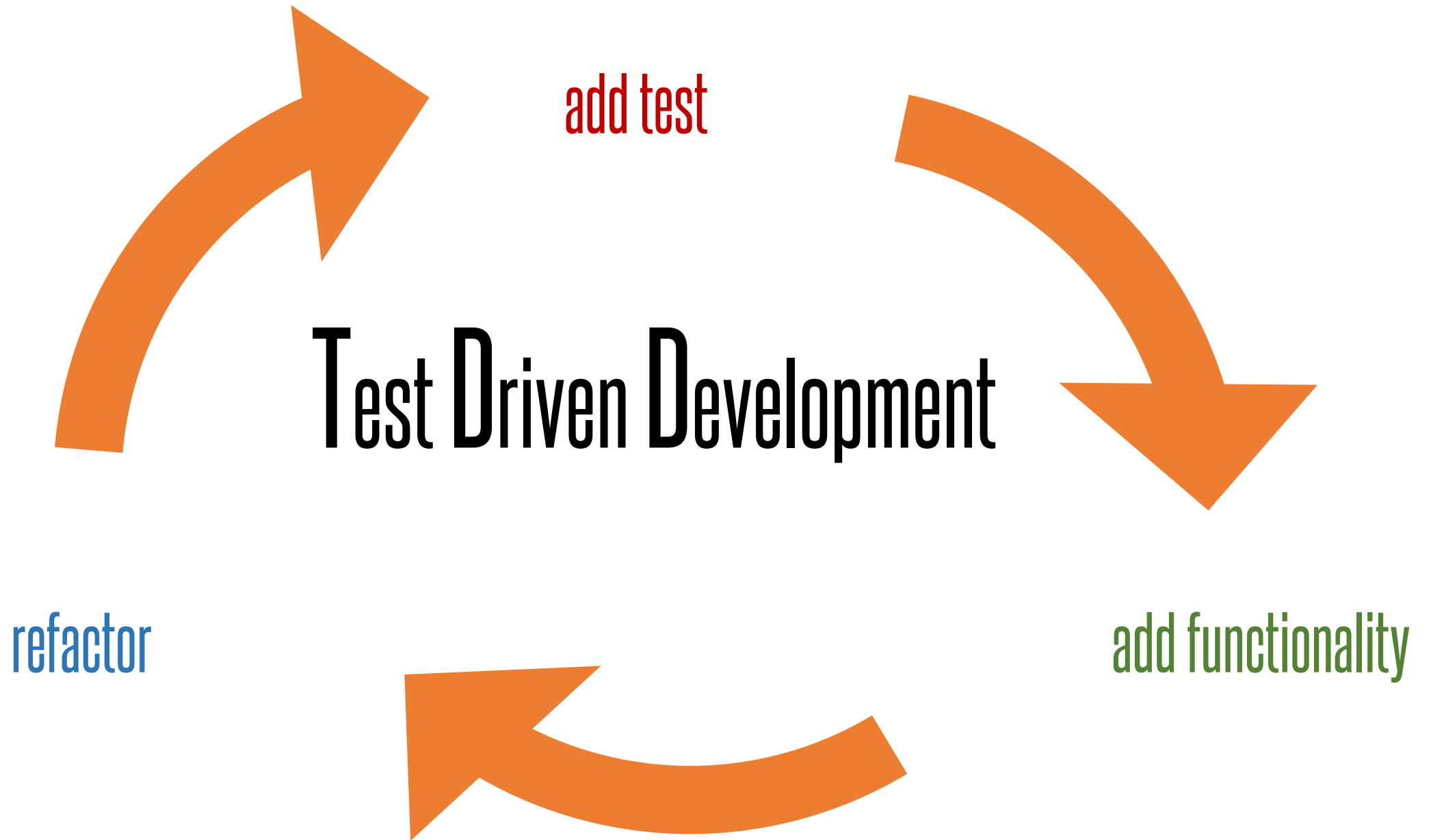
tool



manual

times to refactor





peer reviews

before pushing

after finishing a user story

```
P5 C:\Projects> git push
```


Litter pick-up

1. stash your changes
 2. refactor
 3. commit
 4. un-stash
- or
1. write a task



Comprehension

code reflects your understanding





Preparatory

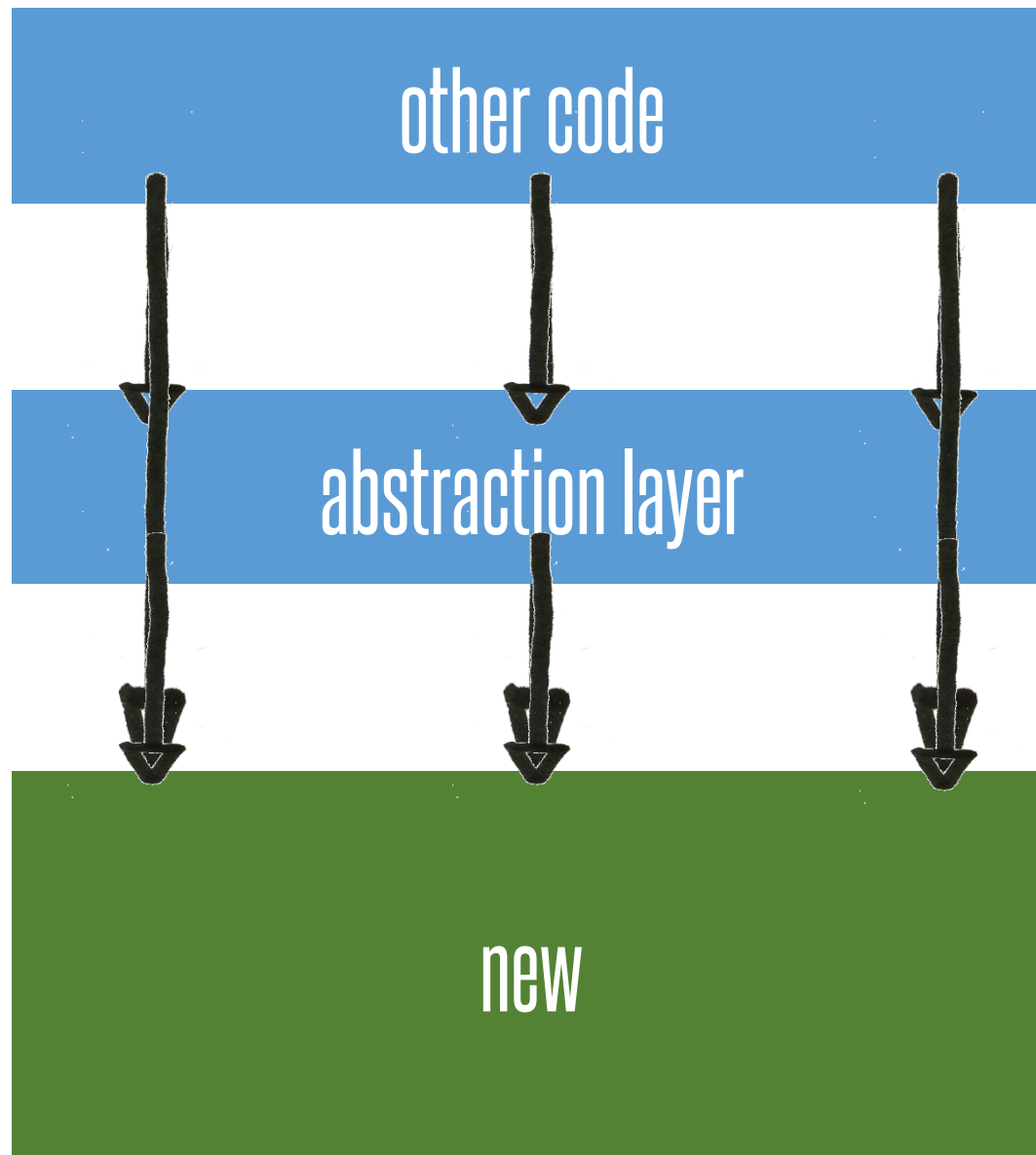
refactor first, to make adding functionality easier
start over after insights and refactor first



Long term refactoring

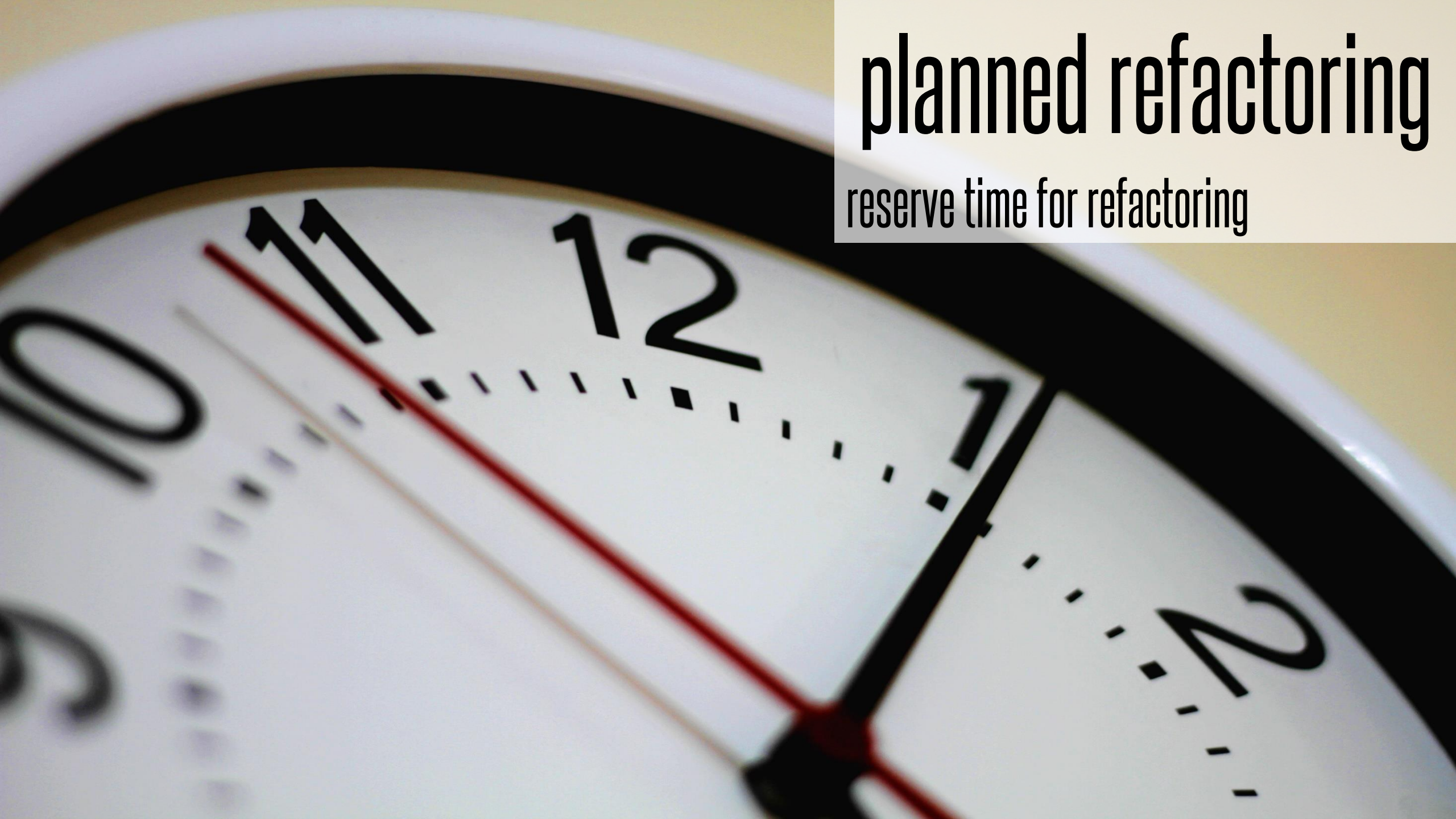
split into steps

use abstraction layer to support current and replacement implementation



planned refactoring

reserve time for refactoring





refactoring patterns

small refactorings

Only refactor in small steps with working code in-between so that you can keep all loose ends in your head. Otherwise, defects sneak in.

reconcile differences – unify similar code

Change both pieces of code stepwise until they are identical. Then extract.



Papier

Glas

Kunststoffe
Dosen

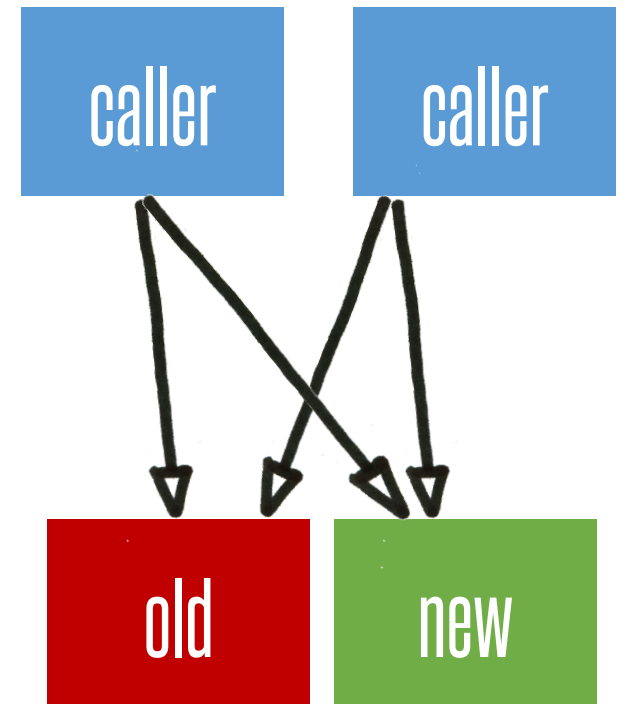
Restmüll

isolate change

1. isolate the code to be refactored from the rest
2. refactor
3. undo isolation.

temporary parallel implementation

1. introduce a new parallel implementation.
 2. Switch one caller after the other.
 3. Remove old solution when no longer needed.
- This way you can refactor with only one red test at a time.



migrate data

Move from one representation to another by temporary duplication of data structures.

```
foo(int i, string s)
```

```
foo(int i, string s, MyStruct m)
```

```
foo(MyStruct m)
```

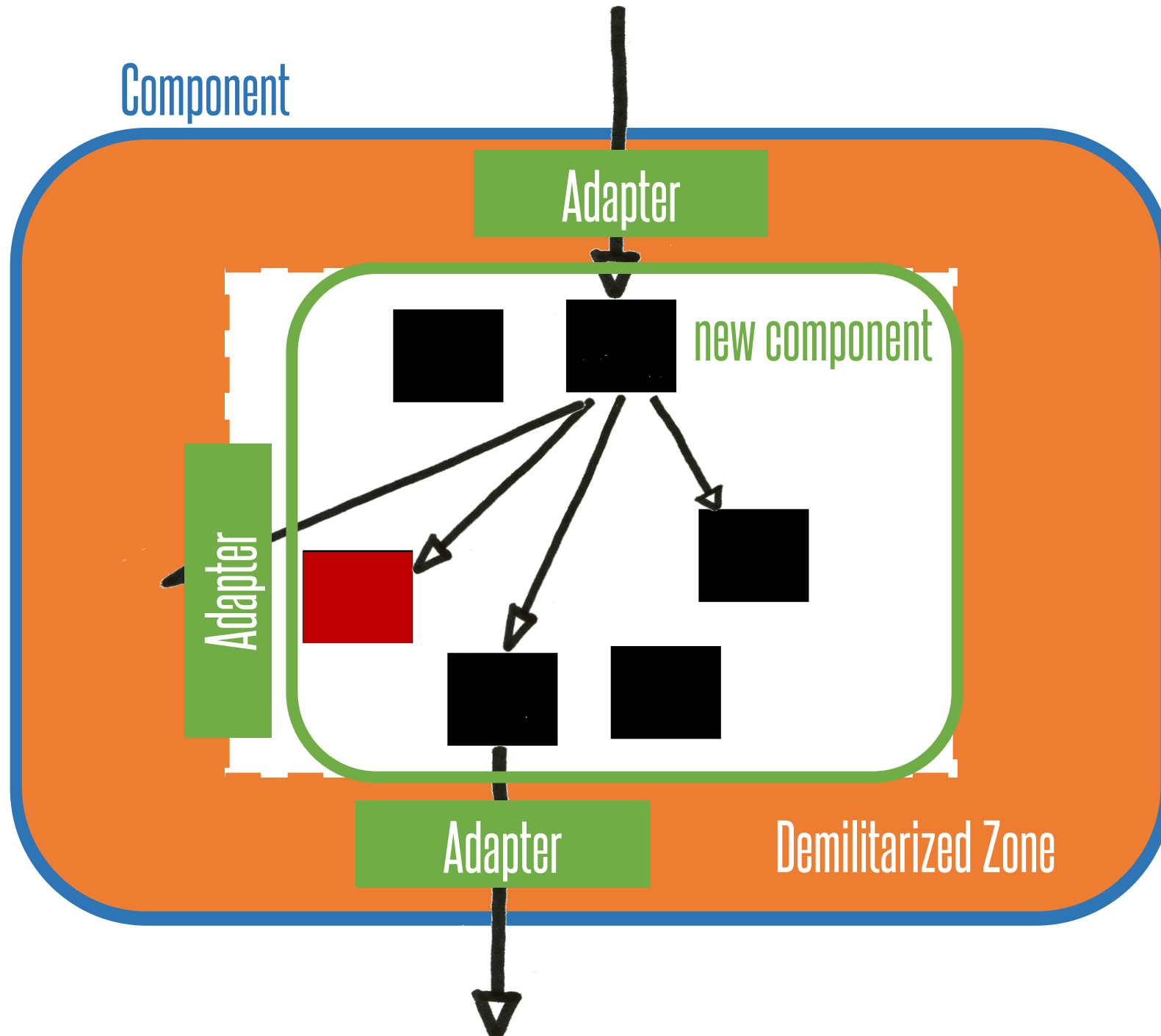
MyStruct
contains i and s

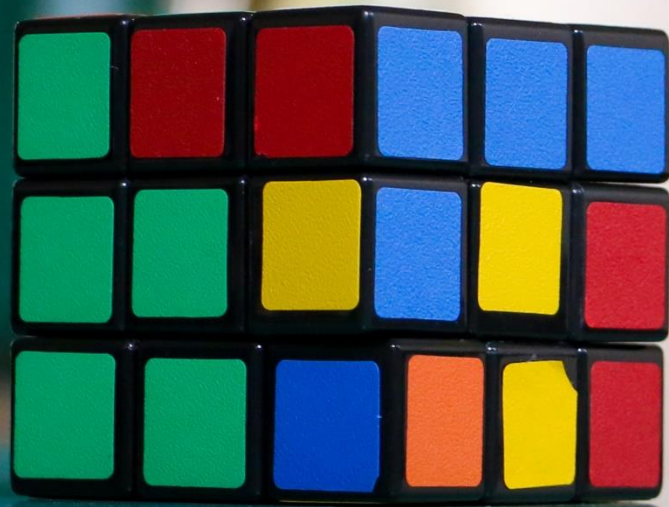
demilitarized zone for components

Introduce an internal component boundary and push everything unwanted outside of the internal boundary into the demilitarized zone between component interface and internal boundary.

Then refactor the component interface to match the internal boundary and eliminate the demilitarized zone.


Component





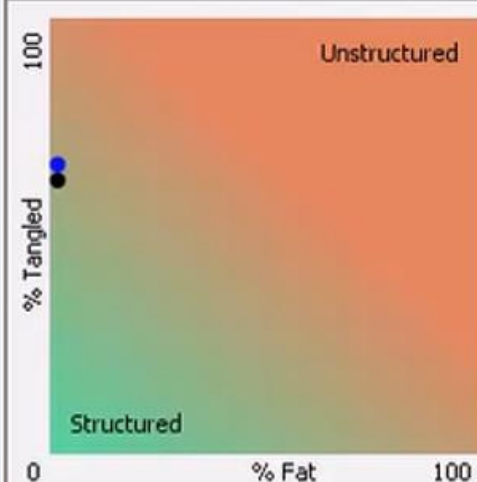
restructure before refactoring

File Project Tag Tools Help


 Model: Model 1 (2)

Model Rules Views Summary

Structural over-complexity



Tangles Fat items

Item	Size
 SensorLegacy	1'292



Dependency breakout




Select a dependency in the graph (or a cell in the matrix) to view its breakout

Split classes (1)

Notables ▼

#C	S...	Name
2	340	 SensorLegacy.Vhpt.Doo...

Map contents

Depends	Feedback
Items	Descendants
Item	Tags
 SensorLegacy	
 SensorLegacy.Base	
 SensorLegacy.Contexts	

Actions for "Model 1"

Action list Refactorings Class map

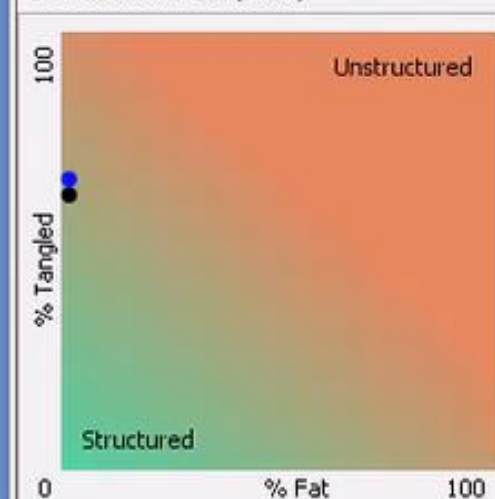
#	Action
2	Remove Sb
1	Remove AAttribute

File Project Tag Tools Help



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can there be too much refactoring?

sure

but unlikely



**you can always refactor
but there had better be a test around it**



UrsENZler
urs.enzler@bbv.ch

twitter: @ursenzler

blog: www.planetgeek.ch

www.bbv.ch/blog

OSS lead: Appccelerate

user group: www.dotnet-zentral.ch